

# Contents

<b>Foreword</b>	<b>xix</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 Motivations . . . . .	5
1.2 Contributions . . . . .	6
1.3 Structure of the Document . . . . .	7
<b>2 Preliminaries</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1 Aggregation Functions . . . . .	9
2.2 Time Series . . . . .	13
2.2.1 Time Series Distances . . . . .	13
2.2.2 Time Series Forecasting . . . . .	15
2.3 Re-identification Methods . . . . .	17
2.3.1 Distance Based Record Linkage . . . . .	18
2.3.2 Probabilistic Record Linkage . . . . .	19
2.4 Microdata Protection Methods . . . . .	20
2.4.1 Rank Swapping . . . . .	23
2.4.2 Microaggregation . . . . .	24
2.5 Information Loss and Disclosure Risk . . . . .	29
2.5.1 Information Loss Measures . . . . .	31
2.5.2 Disclosure Risk Measures. . . . .	33
2.5.3 Score Computation . . . . .	33
2.6 Data Sets Description . . . . .	33
2.6.1 CASC Data Sets . . . . .	34
2.6.2 UCI Data Sets . . . . .	35
<b>3 Microaggregation Analysis</b>	<b>41</b>
3.1 Attribute Selection in Multivariate Microaggregation . . . . .	41
3.1.1 Specific Measures for Microaggregation . . . . .	42
3.1.2 Strategies to Group Attributes in Microaggregation . . . . .	43
3.1.3 Motivating Examples . . . . .	44
3.1.4 Experiments with Real Data Sets . . . . .	46
3.1.5 Attribute Selection Consequences . . . . .	51
3.2 Modeling Projections in Microaggregation . . . . .	52

3.2.1	Algorithm Description . . . . .	52
3.2.2	Experiments . . . . .	54
3.3	Improving Microaggregation for Complex Record Anonymization	56
3.3.1	One Dimension Microaggregation . . . . .	56
3.3.2	Experimental Results . . . . .	60
<b>4</b>	<b>Specific Disclosure Risk Measures</b>	<b>69</b>
4.1	Rank Swapping Record Linkage . . . . .	69
4.1.1	Algorithm Description . . . . .	70
4.1.2	New Rank Swapping Methods . . . . .	72
4.1.3	Experimental RS-RL Results . . . . .	74
4.1.4	Specific Record Linkage Methods for the New Variations of Rank Swapping . . . . .	80
4.2	Alignment Record Linkage . . . . .	82
4.2.1	Algorithm Description . . . . .	83
4.2.2	Experimental A-RL Results . . . . .	84
4.3	Projected Record Linkage . . . . .	87
4.3.1	Traditional Disclosure Risk Evaluation for Multivariate Microaggregation . . . . .	87
4.3.2	The Projected Record Linkage Technique . . . . .	89
4.3.3	Consequences of Pro-RL in Multivariate Microaggregation	90
<b>5</b>	<b>Record Linkage using Fuzzy Integrals</b>	<b>97</b>
5.1	An Alternative Disclosure Risk Scenario . . . . .	97
5.1.1	Aggregation Functions for Building Representatives . . .	100
5.1.2	Example . . . . .	101
5.2	Experiments . . . . .	103
5.2.1	Preprocessing . . . . .	103
5.2.2	Tests . . . . .	104
5.2.3	Results . . . . .	104
<b>6</b>	<b>Time Series Protection</b>	<b>111</b>
6.1	Time Series Protection . . . . .	111
6.1.1	Time Series Microaggregation . . . . .	112
6.2	Time Series Information Loss Measures . . . . .	113
6.2.1	Information Loss Computation . . . . .	113
6.3	Time Series Disclosure Risk Measures . . . . .	115
6.3.1	Time Series Normalization . . . . .	115
6.3.2	Time Series Re-identification . . . . .	118
6.3.3	Time Series Interval Disclosure . . . . .	118
6.3.4	The Computation of the DR Measures . . . . .	119
6.4	Final Trade-off Evaluation . . . . .	119
6.5	Experiments . . . . .	120
6.5.1	Data Protection . . . . .	120
6.5.2	Results . . . . .	121

<b>7 Conclusions and Future Directions</b>	<b>125</b>
7.1 Summary of Contributions . . . . .	125
7.2 Conclusions . . . . .	126
7.3 Future Directions . . . . .	127