

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abbreviations and Conventions	9
List of Figures	11
List of Tables	13
Preface	15
Chapter One: Money in Ancient Mesopotamia?	17
1.1. Money, Silver, and Coinage	17
1.2. Goal and Chapter Outline	21
1.3. Evidence and Methodology	23
1.4. Typology of Silver Texts	25
Chapter Two: The Ur III Kingdom and the Umma Province	27
2.1. Political History of the Ur III Kingdom	29
2.2. Administrative and Economic Organization	32
2.3. Writing as an Administrative Instrument	37
2.4. The Umma Province during the Ur III Period	40
Chapter Three: Silver Revenue of the Umma Province	45
3.1. Terminology	45
3.2. Silver Payments of Irrigation Fee	52
3.3. Silver Payments from Grain Cultivation	62
3.4. Silver Payments from Animal Husbandry	67
3.5. Silver Payments Related to Cash Crops	72
3.5.A. Silver Payments Related to Salt	72
3.5.B. Silver Payments Related to Sesame	74
3.5.C. Silver Payments Related to gazi	76
3.5.D. Silver Payments Related to mun-gazi	77
3.5.E. Silver Payments Related to Fruits and Vegetables	79
3.5.F. Silver Payments Related to Fish and Bird Plumage	81
3.5.G. Administering Production and Allocation of Cash Crops	83
3.6. Silver Payments Related to á	85
3.7. Silver Payments from Professionals	87
3.8. Silver Payments from Groups	90
3.9. Silver Payments from Unidentified Sources	93
3.10. Identification of Four Major Recipients	96
3.11. Monetary Role of Silver	97
Chapter Four: Silver Expenditures of the Umma Province	99
4.1. Silver Expenditures for Paying Royal Taxes	99
4.2. Other Silver Expenditures for the Crown	101
4.3. Silver Expenditures for Cultic Purposes	102
4.4. Silver Expenditures for Making Purchases	103
4.5. Other Silver Expenditures	103
4.6. Balanced Accounts on Silver	104
4.7. Monetary Role of Silver and Procurement of Gold	106

Chapter Five: Silver and Merchants	109
5.1. Evidence and Terminology	109
5.1.A. Silver Account versus Merchant Account	111
5.1.B. Individual Merchants versus Merchant Groups	116
5.2. Capital Goods Received by Umma Merchants	117
5.2.A. Silver	118
5.2.B. Barley	119
5.2.C. Wool	121
5.2.D. Dates	121
5.2.E. Fish and Fish Oil	122
5.2.F. Sheepskins and Leather Products	122
5.2.G. Other Capital Goods	122
5.3. Products Supplied by Umma Merchants	123
5.3.A. Gold	124
5.3.B. Silver	125
5.3.C. Copper, Tin, and su-gan	127
5.3.D. Alkaline Plants	128
5.3.E. Gypsum	129
5.3.F. Bitumen	130
5.3.G. Resins	132
5.3.H. Condiments and Spices	133
5.3.I. Oil and Fats	133
5.3.J. Fruits and Honey	134
5.3.K. Vegetables	135
5.3.L. Timber and Timber Products	135
5.3.M. Miscellaneous	136
5.4. Operations of the Umma Merchants	139
5.4.A. Disposal of Capital Goods	140
5.4.B. Acquisition of Products Supplied	140
5.4.C. Special Cases of Lard and Wool	145
5.4.D. Monetary Functions of Silver, Barley, and Copper	147
5.5. Trade Agents or Independent Entrepreneurs?	148
Chapter Six: Conclusions	153
Appendix: Tables	163
Tables for Chapter Three	165
Tables for Chapter Four	205
Tables for Chapter Five	217
Bibliography	299
Indices	315
Index of Proper Names	315
Index of Sumerian Words	319
Index of Texts	323